Contents

Pr	eface		V				
Pa	rt I	Introduction	1				
1	The Growth of Meta-Analysis and Implications for Methodological Controversies						
2	Basic Steps of Meta-Analysis and the Emergence of Approaches						
	2.1	Basic Steps of Meta-Analysis	9				
	2.2	On the Emergence of Approaches	14				
Pa	rt II	Statistical Methods of Meta-Analysis	17				
3	Effect Sizes						
	3.1	Correlation Coefficients as Effect Sizes	20				
	3.2	Standardized Mean Differences as Effect Sizes	28				
	3.3	Conversion of Effect Sizes	30				
4	General Frameworks of Meta-Analysis						
	4.1	Fixed Effects Model					
	4.2	Random Effects Model					
	4.3	Mixture Models	42				
	4.4	Hierarchical Linear Models	45				
	4.5	Classes of Situations for the Application of Meta-Analysis	48				
5	Statistical Approaches to Meta-Analysis						
	5.1	Hedges and Olkin	56				
		5.1.1 Procedures for <i>r</i> as Effect Size	57				
		5.1.2 Procedures for <i>d</i> as Effect Size	59				
	5.2	Rosenthal and Rubin 6					
	5.3	Hunter and Schmidt 6					
	5.4	Refined Approaches	70				
		5.4.1 DerSimonian-Laird	71				

X CONTENTS

		5.4.2	Olkin aı	nd Pratt	72		
	5.5	5.5 Consequences of Choosing an Approach: Different Esti Parameters					
	of Approaches: Statistical Procedures	75 82					
6	Sum	mmary of Statistical Part					
Pa	ırt III	Eval	uation of	Statistical Approaches: A Monte-Carlo Study	91		
7	Aims, Design, and Implementation				93		
	7.1	Gene	ral Aims	and Procedure	94		
	7.2	Gene	ral Expec	tations and Predictions for the Results	95		
	7.3	Distri	butions is	n the Universe of Studies	100		
	7.4	Parar	neters		102		
	7.5	Draw	ing Rand	om Correlation Coefficients	105		
		7.5.1	Approx	imations to the Sampling Distribution of r	106		
		7.5.2	Evaluat	ion of the Approximations	109		
	7.6	Details of Programming					
	7.7	Summary					
8	Results						
	8.1	Preliminaries					
	8.2	Estimation of the Mean Effect Size in the Universe of Studies					
		8.2.1	Bias		118		
			8.2.1.1	Homogeneous Situation \mathfrak{S}_1	118		
			8.2.1.2	Heterogeneous Situation \mathfrak{S}_2	123		
			8.2.1.3	Heterogeneous Situation \mathfrak{S}_3	130		
		8.2.2	Relative	e Efficiency	134		
	8.3	Significance Tests for the Mean Effect Size: Type I Errors and Power					
	8.4	Confidence Intervals					
	8.5						
		8.5.1		eneity Tests Based on the Q-Statistic	159		
			8.5.1.1	Homogeneous Situation \mathfrak{S}_1 : Type I Errors	159		
			8.5.1.2	Heterogeneous Situations \mathfrak{S}_2 and \mathfrak{S}_3 : Power	161		
		8.5.2		nter-Schmidt Approach to the Test of Homogene- 75%- and 90%-rule	164		
	8.6	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
		8.6.1		eneous Situation \mathfrak{S}_1	170 171		
		8.6.2	_	reneous Situations \mathfrak{S}_2 and \mathfrak{S}_3	175		

	CONTENTS	XI		
Part IV Putting It All Together		181		
9 Synopsis of Statistical Methods and Monte Carlo Study	Results	183		
10 Discussion and Conclusions		191		
Nomenclature				
References		201		
Appendices		215		
Appendix A Beta Distributions in the Universe of Effect Si	izes	217		
Appendix B Annotated Mathematica Notebook		223		
Appendix C Tables of Results		229		
Author Index				
Subject Index				